1	REPORTER'S RECORD			
2	VOLUME 22 OF 35 VOLUMES			
3	TRIAL COURT CAUSE NO. 1384794			
4	COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS NO. AP-77,025			
5				
6	OBEL CRUZ-GARCIA ) IN THE DISTRICT COURT			
7	Appellant )			
8	) )			
9	VS. ) HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS			
10	) )			
11	THE STATE OF TEXAS )			
12	Appellee ) 337TH JUDICIAL DISTRICT			
13				
14				
15	********			
16	GUILT-INNOCENCE PROCEEDINGS			
17	*******			
18				
19				
20	On the 12th day of July, 2013, the following			
21	proceedings came on to be heard in the above-entitled			
22	and numbered cause before the Honorable Renee Magee,			
23	Judge presiding, held in Houston, Harris County, Texas;			
24	Proceedings reported by computer-aided			
25	transcription/stenograph shorthand.			

1	APPEARANCES
2	
3	MG NAMATTE MTGE
4	MS. NATALIE TISE SBOT NO. 00795683
5	MR. JUSTIN WOOD SBOT NO. 24039247
6	Assistant District Attorneys 1201 Franklin Houston, Texas 77002
7	PHONE: 713.755.5800  ATTORNEYS FOR THE STATE OF TEXAS
8	ATTORNETS FOR THE STATE OF TEXAS
9	- AND -
10	- AND -
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18	
19	
20	Rolando Hernandez Marilu Flores,
21	Interpreters
22	
23	
24	
25	

1	I N D E X VOLUME 22 (GUILT-INNOCENCE PROCEEDINGS)			
3	JULY 12, 2013			
4	Objections to Court's Charge		2 <b>VOL</b>	•
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6	Word GlossaryEnd	of '	Volume	9
7	ALPHABETICAL WITNESS INDEX			
8	(No witnesses this volume)			
9	EXHIBIT INDEX			
10	(No exhibits this volume)			
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(Open court, defendant present, no jury) 1 2 THE COURT: This is my ruling on the accomplice witness. I am going to instruct the jury 3 that Carmelo Martinez Santana was an accomplice witness 4 as a matter of law. And this is why. I find that from 5 his own testimony he stated that he did two affirmative 7 Primarily, that he was in the car when the defendant, Obel Cruz-Garcia, came back from the 8 apartment with the boy and he remained there with the boy after he knew that the defendant intended to take 10 11 the boy and harm him. 12 And then secondly, the second affirmative act that I find that he did was to sit next to him in 13 the back seat, essentially, with Rogelio Aviles on one 14 15 side and the accomplice, Carmelo Santana, on the other side, essentially blocking the boy in the back seat when 16 he knew that the defendant intended to kidnap him, and, 17 in fact, the defendant was kidnapping him. 18 although, this witness did testify that he had bouts of 19 20 conscience about this, he never, never testified in all the direct or cross-examination that he intended to 21 22 abandon the conspiracy, that he was acting only under 23 duress, or that he did not want this to happen. 24 If you think that I am wrong, point me to an area where you feel that he said that. I know that 25

there was a lot of talk about the gun being in the 1 defendant's hand, there was talk about how their 2 relationship was, and that he was fearful of the 3 defendant, but he never said: I only did this because I 4 was afraid of the defendant. Because, according to the 5 testimony, he was left alone with the boy that was 6 kidnapped for a period of time in the car after knowing 7 that the defendant intended to kidnap him and harm him 8 and he did not abandon the conspiracy at this time. So, I am going to instruct the jury that 10 11 he's an accomplice as a matter of law. And I 12 believe that's in the charge. Okay? 13 And for the record, we're present and back on the record in Cause No. 1384794, the State of Texas 14 15 vs. Obel Cruz-Garcia. And Mr. Garcia is present at counsel table and has been present at counsel table 16 since we went on the record. And his lawyers are with 17 him, Mr. Cornelius and Mr. Madrid. And present for the 18 State is Natalie Tise and Justin Wood. 19 20 And so, along that same lines, I did not --21 I do not recall and -- that there was any conflicting 22 testimony as to whether this defendant was ever 23 threatened or did anything under duress, but that he did those two affirmative acts in furtherance of the 24 conspiracy of the lesser offense of kidnapping. And, 25

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therefore, I'm going to find that he's an accomplice as
1
2
   a matter of law.
                 All right. So, is there anything else in
3
   the charge besides the two things that we've identified?
4
   Have you both had an opportunity to look through the
5
   application paragraphs?
6
7
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I haven't made it all the
8
   way through that yet, but there was this -- on Page 3 at
   the bottom where it talks about burglary --
9
10
                 THE COURT: Yes.
11
                 MR. CORNELIUS: -- a person commits the
12
   offense of burglary, and then after it says: Sexual
   assault as a felony. That's a loss to me why that's
13
   there right there.
14
15
                 THE COURT: Page 3?
16
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes.
17
                 MR. WOOD: They are defining burglary as
18
   burglary with intent to commit a -- burglary of a
   habitation with intent to commit another felony, which I
19
20
   don't think necessarily has to be alleged.
21
                 THE COURT: Okay. Let's cross that out,
22
         So, that would be from the beginning: A person
23
   commits the offense of burglary -- wait. No.
                                                   They are
24
   describing burglary of a habitation as burglary with
25
   intent to commit sexual assault, which I think can be a
```

```
1
   part of this case. It doesn't always have to be just
2
   with intent to commit theft. Although, is that also
   alleged in here?
3
                 MS. TISE: If we're going to specify the
 4
   offense that he intended to commit, then I think we have
5
   to specify theft as well, because it can also be commit
6
7
   a felony after injury, whether he intended to or not.
8
                 THE COURT: I agree. So, what should be
   there is he -- on that paragraph: A person commits the
9
   offense of burglary if, without the effective consent of
10
11
   the owner, he enters a habitation with intent to commit
12
   a felony or theft. Would that be fair to say? I think
13
   that's the way it's in the Penal Code.
                 MS. TISE: I think that's fair.
14
15
                 THE COURT: And then again sexual assault
   as a felony. Although, we already have instructed them
16
   that sexual assault is a felony on the previous page.
17
18
                 MR. WOOD: But I think it probably
19
   clarifies the application to burglary of habitation
20
   since we're talking about "or commit a felony."
21
                 THE COURT: Okay.
22
                 MR. WOOD: Judge, also there was -- we
23
   talked about this yesterday. About including every time
24
   Carmelo Santana is referred, I think it probably should
   be Carmelo Martinez Santana.
25
```

```
1
                 THE COURT: Also known as Rudy.
2
                 MR. WOOD: Yeah.
                                   Instead of just Carmelo
   Santana based on what we talked about yesterday.
3
                 MS. TISE: He actually introduces himself
 4
   as Carmelo Martinez and then Santana is his maternal
5
   name.
6
7
                 THE COURT: I will include that.
                 All right. Anything else?
8
9
                 Mary Ann, go off the record, please.
10
                 (Pause)
11
                 THE COURT: Is there anything else anybody
12
   else wants?
13
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes.
14
                 THE COURT: Mr. Cornelius, did you have
15
   something else?
16
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I do, Judge.
17
                 THE COURT: Which page?
18
                 MR. CORNELIUS: The first question, are we
   going with just sexual assault throughout the charge,
19
20
   not aggravated sexual assault?
21
                 THE COURT: Yes. We'll go with just sexual
22
   assault throughout the charge.
23
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Because I'm into the
   lesser-included offenses.
24
25
                 THE COURT: It should be all the way
```

```
1
   through. We'll have to change it all the way through.
2
   Specifically, is there a page you were concerned about?
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Not about that. I figured
3
   they were going to eliminate that.
4
                 MS. TISE: I mean, if you are going to ask
5
   for a lesser of sexual assault.
6
7
                 MR. CORNELIUS: That's right.
8
                 THE COURT: He's not talking about asking
   for a lesser. He is talking about the area where we --
9
10
                 MS. TISE: Okay. I heard you say lesser,
11
   so I thought you were asking for a lesser straight --
12
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Into the lesser part of it,
13
   not with respect --
14
                 THE COURT: The part about entering a
15
   habitation for a sexual assault or another felony.
   That's what you are talking about?
16
17
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, yes.
18
                 THE COURT: We changed from aggravated to
   just straight sexual assault. We changed that
19
20
   definition. And so, any reference throughout the charge
   should be only to sexual assault, not aggravated sexual
21
22
   assault. Is that correct? Would you please direct me
23
   to a page?
24
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I'm busy counting. Page
25
   11.
```

```
1
                 THE COURT: Page 11?
2
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, ma'am. Where it
   starts into the lesser offenses. And, actually, it goes
3
   into 12. Page 11, the lessers. It goes -- the first
4
   one is murder. If you go to Page 12, the first full
5
   paragraph is another application paragraph, but it seems
6
7
   to me like that goes into the kidnapping and murder. It
8
   seems to me like what they've alleged there is capital
   murder.
            I don't know why that's in there.
9
                 THE COURT: I was just going to read
10
11
   through it.
12
                 That's under B, under 702(b), that's --
                 MR. CORNELIUS: My point would be to get --
13
   for the jury to get to the lesser, I don't know how they
14
15
   could get there if they felt the child was kidnapped, to
   this lesser. The only way to get to a murder lesser
16
   would be if they didn't believe the child was kidnapped.
17
18
                 MS. TISE: I agree. It's basically
   realleging the capital murder application.
19
20
                 THE COURT: So, the question -- which begs
21
   the question: Is murder actually a lesser of this
22
   offense? How would you allege that only murder is the
23
   lesser.
24
                 MR. CORNELIUS: If they didn't believe the
25
   kidnapping.
```

```
1
                 MS. TISE: The only way you get a
2
   kidnapping lesser is if they don't believe the child was
   murdered.
3
 4
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Right. So --
                 THE COURT: So, we'll have to rephrase
 5
   that.
6
7
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Well, I think that
   application doesn't --
8
9
                 THE COURT: All right. So, it should be,
   on the application: If you find from the evidence
10
11
   beyond a reasonable doubt the defendant, Rogelio, and
12
   Carmelo, also known as Rudy, entered into an agreement
13
   to commit the murder of Angelo Garcia, not kidnapping of
   Angelo Garcia, and pursuant to that agreement they did
14
15
   carry out the conspiracy in Harris County, Texas, on or
   about the 30th day of -- and then mark out: While in
16
   the course of committing such a kidnapping.
17
18
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Correct.
19
                 THE COURT: Intentionally cause the death
20
   of Angelo Garcia, Jr. by stabbing. I think that maybe
21
   that whole paragraph doesn't apply because 702, what
22
   other felony could they talk about being in the course
23
   of committing other than the kidnapping? So, really
24
   that --
25
                 MS. TISE: Robbery, burglary of a
```

```
1
   habitation, aggravated sexual assault. Those are all
2
   cases that they could have conspired to do together and
   then the murder being the resulting unintentional
3
   felony.
4
                 THE COURT: Okay. So, should we put
5
   "entered into an agreement to commit a felony"?
6
7
                 MS. TISE: But if they believe it was a
8
   robbery, a burglary, or a sexual assault, again, that's
   a capital murder.
9
10
                 THE COURT: Exactly.
11
                 MS. TISE: The only way you get to is a
12
   murder is if you believe there was no other felony.
                 THE COURT: In the course of committing.
13
   So, 702 doesn't really apply to the murder statute under
14
15
   our facts. Would you agree? 702(b).
16
                 MS. TISE: I am trying to wrap my mind
   around it all.
17
18
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I don't know. I guess --
   are we on the record? I don't want to be on the record.
19
20
                 THE COURT: Let's go off the record so we
   can discuss this a little more.
21
22
                 MR. CORNELIUS: We're off the record?
23
                 THE COURT: Yes.
24
                 (Discussion off the record)
25
                 (Open court, defendant present, no jury)
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1
                 THE COURT: Anything that the State wants
2
   to bring to the Court's attention other than what we've
   already talked about?
3
 4
                 MS. TISE: It's a lot to --
                 THE COURT: Do you need some more time?
5
   You would like some more time to review it?
6
7
                           No. I don't know there's
                 MS. TISE:
8
   necessarily ever going to be enough time.
9
                  THE COURT: We didn't put anything on the
   record yesterday about any objections to the charge or
10
   what we -- I want to do that at this time. You asked
11
12
   for certain things and I want to put on the record
   anything that you asked for, Mr. Cornelius, in the
13
   charge after reviewing the charge.
14
15
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I don't think -- I mean I
   think I'm pretty happy with the charge. We'll get on
16
17
   the record when the actual charge gets prepared and I'll
18
   make my --
19
                 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Let's go off
20
   the record.
21
                 (Pause)
22
                 THE COURT: We're back on the record in
23
   Cause No. 1390130, the State of Texas vs. Obel
24
   Cruz-Garcia. And Mr. Cruz-Garcia is present at counsel
25
   table, along with his attorneys, Mr. Skip Cornelius and
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Mario Madrid. And present for the prosecution is
1
   Natalie Tise, Justin Wood, and their appellate counsel,
2
   Alan Curry, is also present.
3
                 And we are going to break for the day for
 4
   the jury to leave for the day and then we'll continue
5
   with negotiations and discussions of the charge.
6
7
                 Would you please bring the jury in, Deputy
   Perry?
8
9
                 THE BAILIFF: Yes, Your Honor.
                 (Open court, defendant and jury present)
10
11
                 THE COURT: Please be seated.
12
                 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, I'm sorry
   to have you sitting back there for so long today. It is
13
   no individual's fault whatsoever. The Court and the
14
15
   lawyers have been working diligently to prepare a charge
   for you and it is just a difficult task, a long task.
16
   So, we still have a little ways to go. Instead of
17
   having you sit back there this afternoon, I have decided
18
19
   to go ahead and release you for the day. We're going to
20
   continue to work and finalize the charge so that on
21
   Monday morning we can read that to you immediately and
22
   have arguments of counsel. Okay?
23
                 And what I'd like to do is start at 9:00 in
24
   the morning on Monday, since we lost some time today.
   And what you will find is that the courthouse is a
25
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different place trying to get here at 9:00. It's a lot
1
   busier. All of the dockets are held at 9:00, but when
2
   you arrive, use your badge to get through the security
3
   checkpoint. Go to the head of the line with your badge.
4
   You are allowed to do that. And if you get stuck on the
5
   elevators, please give Deputy Perry a call and we can
6
7
   bring you up on the back elevator. Okay?
8
                 So, we can all get here at 9:00 and start
   immediately at 9:00 and hopefully we'll be finished by
9
   Monday at the end of the day with argument. Okay?
10
11
                 I want to remind you at this time and
12
   admonish you that you are not to talk amongst yourselves
13
   or with anyone else on any subject connected with the
   trial or to form or express any opinion thereon until
14
   the end of the trial.
15
16
                 You are excused for the day. See you on
   Monday.
17
18
                 THE BAILIFF: All rise.
                 (Open court, defendant present, no jury)
19
20
                 THE COURT: Everyone be seated.
                 Off the record, Mary Ann.
21
22
                 (Recess)
23
                 (Open court, defendant present, no jury)
24
                 THE COURT: Back on the record in Cause
   No. 1384794, the State of Texas vs. Obel Cruz-Garcia.
25
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Mr. Cruz-Garcia, the defendant, is seated at counsel
1
2
           The jury is not present. The lawyers for the
   defendant are present, Mr. Madrid and Mr. Cornelius.
3
   And present for the State is Justin Wood.
4
                 And we have a charge, a finalized charge
 5
   that we have been discussing and negotiating and
6
7
   reviewing all day.
8
                 Have you received a copy of that charge,
   Mr. Cornelius?
9
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Yes, I have, Judge.
10
11
                 THE COURT: And Mr. Wood?
12
                 MR. WOOD: Yes, Your Honor.
13
                 THE COURT: And so, with the exception of
   on Page 8, Line 3 of the page where kidnapping -- the
14
15
   word "kidnapping" is going to be changed to "capital
   murder" where it says: The commission of the offense of
16
17
   kidnapping, we're going to change that to: The
   commission of the offense of capital murder. Okay.
18
19
   we have changed that. And I have received a copy of the
20
   change. Neither one of you have that copy in your hand,
21
   but that would be the only change on the charge.
22
                 MR. CORNELIUS: We do have the copies,
23
   Judge.
24
                 THE COURT: You do have your copy. Very
25
   good.
```

```
1
                 All right. So, you have your copy of that
   charge. And does either side have an objection to the
2
   charge, the finalized charge?
3
 4
                 MR. WOOD: Just checking them, Judge.
                 THE COURT: Do you want time to review
 5
   that?
6
7
                 MR. WOOD:
                            No.
                                 Just checking on the
   change. And I know from the State's standpoint -- we've
8
   been on and off the record a lot today. So, if this is
10
   our final time to state anything on the record regarding
   the work that we have done on the charge today, the only
11
12
   thing we would put on the record is that the State would
   object to the jury being instructed on Carmelo Martinez
13
   Santana being considered an accomplice as matter of law.
14
   And I believe it's all on the record that we were
15
   requesting that it be -- he be instructed as a matter
16
17
   of -- an accomplice as a matter of fact, rather than
18
   law, based on some of the case law that we have
19
   presented to the Court. Specifically, Druery vs.
20
   State -- spelled D-r-u-e-r-y -- styled, 25 S.W.3d 491.
   I believe that may have been on the record before.
21
   Other than that, we have no objections.
22
23
                 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Wood.
24
                 Mr. Cornelius.
25
                 MR. CORNELIUS: The defense has no
```

```
objections either, but I'd like to put on the record
1
2
   that we have worked -- all of us have worked on this
   charge since about 10:00 this morning. It is 4:45 right
3
   now. We have not broken for lunch. The charge is the
4
   handiwork of a whole lot of hours of lawyers and the
5
   Judge working. We have done our best to put the best
6
   and fairest charge together for the defendant.
7
                 The Court has granted all the requests that
8
   I have had in terms of the charge, charges. I did think
9
   at one time -- or considered at one time objecting to
10
   the conspiracy part of the party charge being in here,
11
   but, honestly, I think the State is entitled to it. And
12
13
   I'll just take the responsibility, if somebody else
   later looks at the record and thinks I should have
14
15
   objected. I can't come up with an objection to why the
   State is not entitled to that charge.
16
17
                 So, anyway, we have no objections.
18
                 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you,
   Mr. Cornelius.
19
20
                 Mr. Obel Cruz-Garcia, do you follow your
21
   counsel in that you have no objections to this charge?
22
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Judge, he has not seen the
23
   charge. He wouldn't know how to read it.
24
                 THE COURT: Okay. All right.
25
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I mean, he knows how to
```

```
read, but it's not in Spanish.
1
2
                 THE COURT: That's true. But you have
   discussed it with him?
3
                 MR. CORNELIUS: I have discussed it with
4
   him and I will have to take the responsibility for the
5
6
   charge.
7
                 THE COURT: Okay. Very good.
8
                 All right. Is there anything further?
9
   Anything else that anyone wants to put on the record
   before we recess for the day?
10
11
                 MR. WOOD: Nothing from the State.
                 THE COURT: All right. It's 4:45 on Friday
12
13
   afternoon -- yes, Mr. Cornelius?
14
                 MR. CORNELIUS: Nothing from us. I just
15
   like to stand when I talk now.
16
                 THE COURT: All right. It's 4:45 on Friday
17
   afternoon. We're going to recess at this time. We're
18
   going to resume at 9:00 in the morning for reading the
19
   charge and arguments to the jury. And so, we're in
   recess at this time.
20
21
                 (Proceedings recessed)
22
23
24
25
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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
1
2
   THE STATE OF TEXAS
   COUNTY OF HARRIS
                        )
3
        I, Mary Ann Rodriguez, Official Court Reporter in
4
   and for the 337th District Court of Harris County, State
5
   of Texas, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing
6
7
   contains a true and correct transcription of all
   portions of evidence and other proceedings requested in
8
   writing by counsel for the parties to be included in
   this volume of the Reporter's Record, in the
10
11
   above-styled and numbered cause, all of which occurred
12
   in open court or in chambers and were reported by me.
        I further certify that this Reporter's Record of
13
   the proceedings truly and correctly reflects the
14
15
   exhibits, if any, admitted by the respective parties.
16
        WITNESS MY OFFICIAL HAND this the 14th day of
   October, 2013.
17
18
19
20
2.1
   /s/ Mary Ann Rodriguez
   Mary Ann Rodriguez, Texas CSR 3047
22
   Expiration Date: 12/31/2013
   Official Court Reporter
23
   337th Court
   1201 Franklin
24
   Houston, Texas
                    77002
   713.755.7746
25
```

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